| Type of treaty                                                                                                                           | N                    | Mean                 | Median                       |       | Mean<br>years | Median<br>years                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| Copyright                                                                                                                                | 9                    | 14                   | 6                            |       | 3.45          | 3.03                                  |
| Industrial Property                                                                                                                      | 20                   | 6                    | 5                            |       | 4.53          | 4.02                                  |
| All IPR                                                                                                                                  | 29                   | 8                    | 5                            |       | 4.13          | 3.56                                  |
| Other Agreements (not or not primarily IPR)                                                                                              | 21                   | 22                   | 20                           |       | 3.42          | 1.86                                  |
| Agreement                                                                                                                                | Date of<br>Agreement | Date came into force | Number of countries required | years | IPR           | Copyright<br>and<br>Related<br>Rights |
| Berne Convention, 1886* (Convention Cencerning the Creation of an International Union for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works) | 9-Sep-1886           | 5-Dec-1887           | 2                            | 1.24  | 1             | 1                                     |
| Universal Copyright Convention, with Appendix Declaration relating to Article XVII and Resolution concerning Article XI                  | 6-Sep-1952           | 16-Sep-1955          | 12                           | 3.03  | 1             | 1                                     |
| International Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations                        | 26-Oct-1961          | 18-May-1964          | 6                            | 2.56  | 1             | 1                                     |
| Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms Against Unauthorized Duplication of Their Phonograms                            | 29-Oct-1971          | 17-Apr-1973          | 5                            | 1.47  | 1             | 1                                     |
| Convention Relating to the Distribution of Programme-<br>Carrying Signals Transmitted by Satellite                                       | 21-May-1974          | 25-Aug-1979          | 5                            | 5.26  | 1             | 1                                     |
| WIPO Copyright Treaty                                                                                                                    | 20-Dec-1996          | 6-Mar-2002           | 30                           | 5.21  | 1             | 1                                     |
| WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty (WPPT)*                                                                                          | 20-Dec-1996          | 20-May-2002          | 30                           | 5.41  | 1             | 1                                     |
| Beijing Treaty on Audiovisual Performances                                                                                               | 24-Jun-2012          | Not in force         | 30                           |       | 1             | 1                                     |
| Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement                                                                                                      | 15-Apr-2011          | Not in force         | 6                            |       | 1             | 1                                     |
| Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property                                                                               | 20-Mar-1883          | 25-Feb-1905          | 10                           |       | 1             |                                       |
| Nice Agreement Concerning the International<br>Classification of Goods and Services for the Purposes<br>of the Registration of Marks     | 15-Jun-1957          | 8-Apr-1961           | 5                            | 3.81  | 1             |                                       |
| Madrid Agreement for the Repression of False or                                                                                          |                      |                      |                              |       |               |                                       |
| Deceptive Indications of Source on Goods                                                                                                 | 31-Oct-1958          | 1-Jun-1963           | 6                            | 4.58  | 1             |                                       |
| Lisbon Agreement for the Protection of Appellations of Origin and their International Registration                                       | 31-Oct-1958          | 25-Sep-1966          | 5                            | 7.90  | 1             |                                       |
| UPOV Convention International Convention for the                                                                                         | 0.5. 4004            | 40.4.4000            |                              |       |               |                                       |
| Protection of New Varieties of Plants                                                                                                    | 2-Dec-1961           | 10-Aug-1968          | 3                            | 6.69  | 1             |                                       |
| Locarno Agreement Establishing an International Classification for Industrial Design                                                     | 8-Oct-1968           | 27-Apr-1971          | 5                            | 2.55  | 1             |                                       |
| Vienna Agreement Establishing an International Classification of the Figurative Elements of Marks                                        | 12-Jun-1973          | 9-Aug-1985           | 5                            | 12.16 | 1             |                                       |

| Budapest Treaty on the International Recognition of      |             |              |    |      |   |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|----|------|---|--|
| the Deposit of Microorganisms for the Purposes of        |             |              | _  |      |   |  |
| Patent Procedure                                         | 28-Apr-1977 | 19-Aug-1980  | 5  | 3.31 | 1 |  |
| UPOV Convention International Convention for the         |             |              | _  |      |   |  |
| Protection of New Varieties of Plants (Revision)         | 23-Oct-1978 | 8-Nov-1981   | 5  | 3.04 | 1 |  |
| Madrid Agreement Concerning the International            |             |              | _  |      |   |  |
| Registration of Marks                                    | 28-Sep-1979 | 23-Oct-1983  | 5  |      | 1 |  |
| Nairobi Treaty on the Protection of the Olympic Symbol   | 26-Sep-1981 | 30-Aug-1982  | 3  | 0.93 | 1 |  |
| Treaty on Intellectual Property in Respect of Integrated |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Circuits                                                 | 26-May-1989 | Not in force | 5  |      | 1 |  |
| Protocol Relating to the Madrid Agreement Concerning     |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| the International Registration of Marks                  | 27-Jun-1989 | 11-Sep-1995  | 4  | 6.21 | 1 |  |
| UPOV Convention International Convention for the         |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Protection of New Varieties of Plants (Revision)         | 19-Mar-1991 | 24-Apr-1998  | 5  | 7.10 | 1 |  |
| Trademark Law Treaty                                     | 27-Mar-1994 | 1-May-1996   | 5  | 2.10 | 1 |  |
| Geneva Act of the Hague Agreement Concerning the         |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| International Registration of Industrial Designs         | 2-Jul-1999  | 23-Sep-2003  | 6  | 4.23 | 1 |  |
| Patent Law Treaty                                        | 1-Jun-2000  | 28-Jan-2005  | 10 | 4.66 | 1 |  |
| Patent Cooperation Treaty                                | 3-Oct-2001  | 1-Apr-2002   | 8  | 0.49 | 1 |  |
| Singapore Treaty on the Law of Trademarks                | 27-Mar-2006 | 16-Dec-2008  | 10 | 2.72 | 1 |  |
| Convention Establishing the World Intellectual Property  |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Organization                                             | 14-Jul-1967 | 4-Feb-1970   | 10 | 2.56 | 1 |  |
| United Nations Conference On International               |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Commercial Arbitration - Convention on the               |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral          |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Awards - the 1958 "New York" Convention                  |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| (UNCITRAL)                                               | 10-Jun-1958 | 7-Jun-1959   | 3  | 0.99 |   |  |
| Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States  |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including     |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies                      | 19-Dec-1966 | 10-Oct-1967  | 5  | 0.81 |   |  |
| Convention on the Recognition of Qualifications          |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| concerning Higher Education in the European Region       | 11-Apr-1997 | 1-Feb-1999   | 5  | 1.81 |   |  |
| Convention on Cybercrime                                 | 23-Nov-2001 | 7-Jan-2004   | 5  | 2.12 |   |  |
| Convention on Choice of Court Agreements (Hague          |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Conference on Private International Law)                 | 30-Jun-2005 | Not in force | 2  |      |   |  |
| Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and               |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of    |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Ownership of Cultural Property 1970                      | 14-Nov-1970 | 24-Apr-1972  | 3  | 1.44 |   |  |
| Convention Concerning the Protection of the World        |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Cultural and Natural Heritage                            | 21-Nov-1972 | 17-Dec-1975  | 20 | 3.07 |   |  |
| United Nations Framework Convention on Climate           |             |              |    |      |   |  |
| Change                                                   | 9-May-1992  | 21-Mar-1994  | 50 | 1.86 |   |  |
| Convention on Biodiveristy                               | 5-Jun-1992  | 29-Dec-1993  | 30 | 1.57 | 1 |  |

| Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation   |             |             |    |       |   |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----|-------|---|--|
| in Respect of Intercountry Adoption                    | 29-May-1993 | 1-May-1995  | 3  | 1.92  |   |  |
| Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, | _           |             |    |       |   |  |
| Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and    |             |             |    |       |   |  |
| on Their Destruction                                   | 18-Sep-1997 | 1-Mar-2009  | 40 | 11.45 |   |  |
| Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic             |             |             |    |       |   |  |
| Pollutants (POPs)                                      | 22-May-2001 | 17-May-2004 | 50 | 2.99  |   |  |
| Underwater Cultural Heritage Convention                | 3-Nov-2001  | 2-Jan-2009  | 20 | 7.16  |   |  |
| International Treaty On Plant Genetic Resources For    |             |             |    |       |   |  |
| Food And Agriculture (FAO)                             | 3-Nov-2001  | 29-Jun-2004 | 20 | 2.65  | 1 |  |
| WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control            | 21-May-2003 | 27-Feb-2005 | 40 | 1.77  |   |  |
| Convention for the Safeguarding of Intangible Cultural |             |             |    |       |   |  |
| Heritage                                               | 17-Oct-2003 | 2006        | 30 |       |   |  |
| The Convention on the Rights of Persons with           |             |             |    |       |   |  |
| Disabilities and its Optional Protocol                 | 13-Dec-2006 | 3-May-2008  | 20 | 1.39  |   |  |
| International Covenant on Economic, Social and         |             |             |    |       |   |  |
| Cultural Rights                                        | 16-Dec-1966 | 3-Jan-1976  | 35 | 9.05  |   |  |
| Convention on the Rights of the Child                  | 20-Nov-1989 | 2-Sep-1990  | 20 | 0.78  |   |  |
| 2005 Convention on the Protection and Promotion of     |             |             |    |       |   |  |
| the Diversity of Cultural Expressions                  | 20-Oct-2005 | 18-Mar-2007 | 30 | 1.41  |   |  |
| Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties               | 23-May-1969 | 27-Jan-1980 | 35 | 10.68 |   |  |